

## Rationale RUSTICA

Main relevant environmental problems identified in crop productions:

- **Nutrient pollution in soils due to surplus application of N/ha and P/ha.**
- **Soil degradation.**
- **Food waste:** 70 million tonnes of dry matter of field crop residues.

We need to:

- ☐ Invest in recovery of nutrients from food waste.
- ☐ Replace mineral fertilizer with bio-based alternative.

## What is RUSTICA project?

RUSTICA will:

- Foster the **technical validation, demonstration** and **implementation** of bio-based fertiliser and soil improvement production techniques.
- Focus on waste from the fruit and vegetable agro-food system.
- **Close nutrient cycles** on a regional level.
- Develop of **economically viable and environmentally sustainable alternatives** to mineral fertilisers with the same or improved agronomic value.

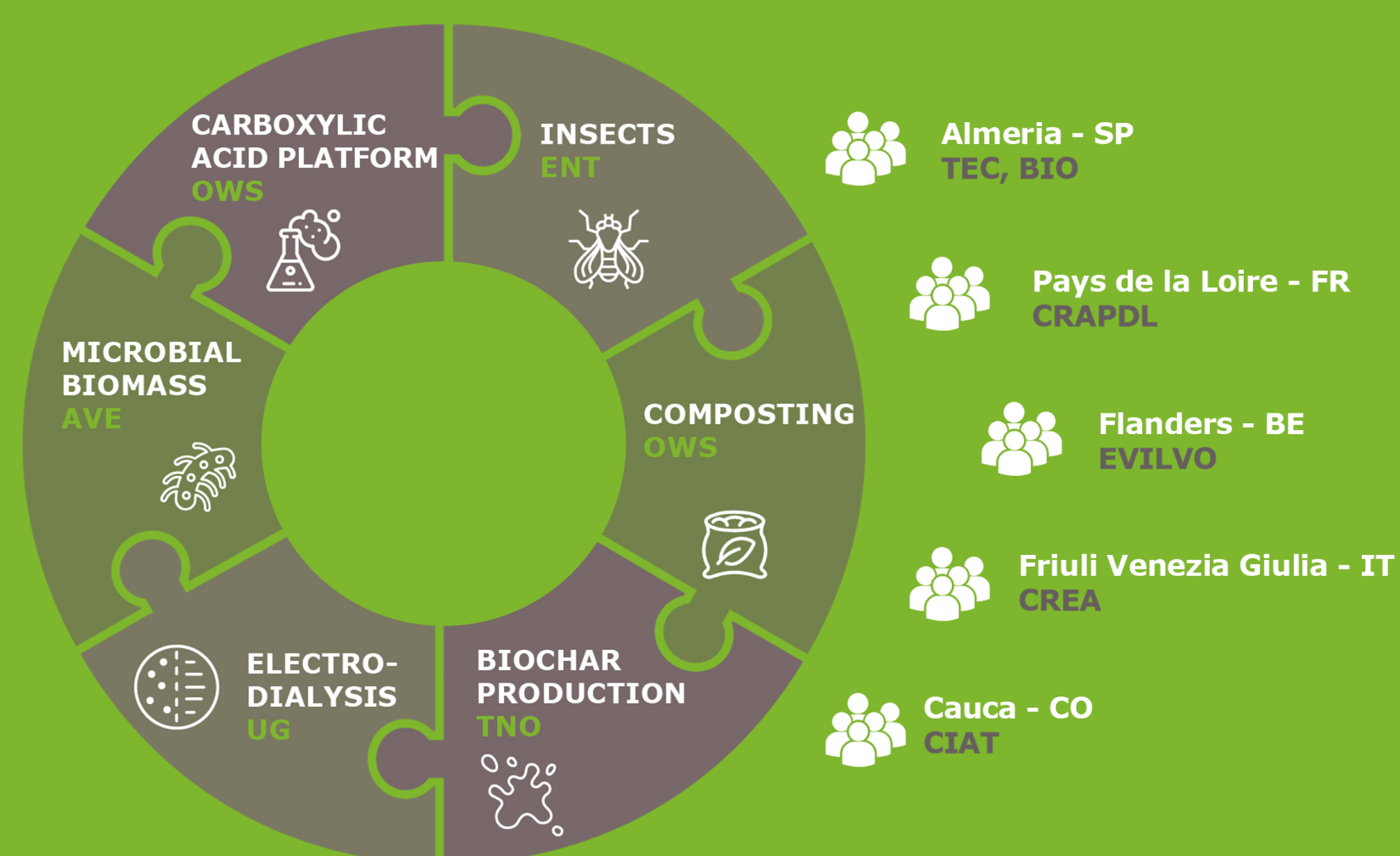
## RUSTICA locations and consortium



## RUSTICA work plan

### 1 Technological development

- Optimise and demonstrate technologies for nutrient recovery from F&V residues as bio-fertilizer.
- Demonstrate the integration of technologies to reach a combined nutrient recovery of more than 90%.
- Demonstrate the production of fertilizer blends adapted to local demand.



### 2 EU level multi-actor approach

- Regional workshops.
- EU and global workshops.

### 3 Market development

- Market analysis.
- Techno-economic analysis.
- Legal analysis.
- Environmental and social LCA.

## RUSTICA expected outcomes

- Replace non-renewable mineral fertilisers, hence reducing external dependence and risks related to depletion.
- Balance nutrient concentrations between or within regions, thus increasing resource efficiency.
- Reduce the environmental impacts linked to the dispersion of nutrients present in waste flows, to the emissions of greenhouse gases, or to the production of fossil-based fertilisers.
- Develop new business models creating value from agri-food, fisheries, aquaculture or forestry by-products.
- Support the implementation of Sustainable Development Goals.